Galaxy
for high-throughput sequence data analysis

The only four things you need to remember:

http://usegalaxy.org   http://usegalaxy.org/**galaxy101**

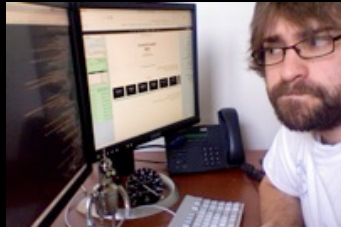**http://getgalaxy.org**   http://usegalaxy.org/**cloud**

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A crisis in genomics research:
reproducibility

Microarray Experiment Reproducibility

- 18 Nat. Genetics microarray gene expression experiments

- Less than 50% reproducible

- Problems

  - missing data (38%)

  - missing software, hardware details (50%)

  - missing method, processing details (66%)

Ioannidis, J.P.A. et al. Repeatability of published microarray gene expression analyses. Nat Genet 41, 149-155 (2009)

NGS Re-sequencing Experiment Reproducibility

- 14 re-sequencing experiments in Nat. Genetics, Nature, and Science (2010)

- 0% reproducible?

- Problems

  - limited access to primary data (50%)

  - some or all tools unavailable (50%)

  - settings & versions not provided (100%)

Galaxy: accessible analysis system

What is Galaxy?

- **A free (for everyone) web service** integrating a wealth of tools, compute resources, terabytes of reference data and permanent storage

- **Open source software** that makes integrating your own tools and data and customizing for your own site simple

Integrating existing tools into a uniform framework

- Defined in terms of an abstract interface (inputs and outputs)

  - In practice, mostly command line tools, a declarative XML description of the interface, how to generate a command line

- Designed to be as easy as possible for tool authors, while still allowing rigorous reasoning

Galaxy analysis interface

- Consistent tool user interfaces automatically generated

- History system facilitates and tracks multistep analyses

Automatically tracks every step of every analysis

As well as user-generated metadata and annotation...

Galaxy workflow system

- Workflows can be constructed from scratch *or* extracted from existing analysis histories

- Facilitate reuse, as well as providing precise reproducibility of a complex analysis

Everything can be shared and published

Sharing and Publishing History 'Variant Analysis for Sample E18'

Making History Accessible via Link and Publishing It

This history **accessible via link and published.**

Anyone can view and import this history by visiting the following URL:

http://main.g2.bx.psu.edu/u/jgoecks/h/variant-analysis-for-sample-e18

This history is publicly listed and searchable in Galaxy's Published Histories section.

You can:

Unpublish History

Removes history from Galaxy's Published Histories section so that it is not publicly listed or searchable.

Disable Access to History via Link and Unpublish

Disables history's link so that it is not accessible and removes history from Galaxy's Published Histories section so that it is not publicly listed or searchable.

Sharing History with Specific Users

You have not shared this history with any users.

Share with a user

Back to Histories List

Sharing and publishing

- All analysis components (datasets, histories, workflows) can be *shared* among Galaxy users and *published*

- Pages and annotation allow analaysis to be augmented with textual content and provided in the form of an integrated document

Sharing and publishing

Making Galaxy your own

Building local Galaxy instances

- Galaxy is designed for local installation and customization

  - Just download and run, completely self-contained

  - Easily integrate new tools

  - Easy to deploy and manage on nearly any (unix) system

  - Run jobs on existing compute clusters

Scale up on your cluster

- Move intensive processing (tool execution) to other hosts

- Frees up the application server to serve requests and manage jobs

- Utilize existing resources

- Supports any scheduler that supports DRMAA (most of them)

- It's easy

- But, requires an **existing computational resource** on which to be deployed

Cloud computing / Infrastructure virtualization

- Computing using resources acquired on demand

- Virtual infrastructure allows for (potential) economies of scale, and (definite) improvements to management automation

- Cloud-style deployment provides a solution both for users without dedicated compute resources, and for simplifying deployment and management

Using Amazon EC2: Startup in 3 steps

Galaxy Cloud

Google

Galaxy Cloudman Console

Welcome to Galaxy Cloudman. This application will allow you to manage this cloud and the services provided within. If this is your first time running this cluster, you will need to select an initial data volume size. Once the data store is configured, default services will start and you will be add and remove additional services as well as 'worker' nodes on which jobs are run.

Terminat

Status

Cluster name

Disk status:

Worker statu

Service status

Cluster stat

Initial Cluster Configuration

Welcome to Galaxy Cloudman. This application will allow you to manage this cluster and the services provided within. To get started, choose the type of cluster you'd like to work with and specify the size of your persistent data storage, if any.

⦿ Start a full Galaxy Cluster. Specify initial storage size (in Gigabytes)

[100] GB **OK**

Show more startup options

Start Cluster

http://ec2-75-101-213-19.compute-1.amazonaws.com/

Galaxy

Analyze Data   Workflow   Data Libraries   Help   User

Tools

Get Data
Text Manipulation
Filter and Sort
Join, Subtract and Group
Operate on Genomic Intervals
Graph/Display Data

NGS TOOLBOX BETA

NGS: QC and manipulation
NGS: Mapping
NGS: SAM Tools

Welcome to Galaxy on the Cloud

History   Options ▼

ⓘ Your history is empty. Click 'Get Data' on the left pane to start

Can use like any other Galaxy instance, with additional compute nodes acquired and released (*automatically*) in response to usage

Analyzing high throughput sequence data with Galaxy

- The Galaxy framework is generic, supporting a new type of analysis is as simple as integrating tools

- Galaxy is well suited to large-scale analysis

  - Allows tools to work with data in native, efficient formats

  - Integrates easily with cluster computing resources

http://usegalaxy.org/heteroplasmy

(some) Galaxy tools for sequence data analysis

NGS: QC and manipulation

ILLUMINA DATA

- FASTQ Groomer convert between various FASTQ quality formats
- FASTQ splitter on joined paired end reads
- FASTQ joiner on paired end reads
- FASTQ Summary Statistics by column

ROCHE-454 DATA

- Build base quality distribution
- Select high quality segments
- Combine FASTA and QUAL into FASTQ

AB-SOLID DATA

- Convert SOLiD output to fastq
- Compute quality statistics for SOLiD data
- Draw quality score boxplot for SOLiD data

GENERIC FASTQ MANIPULATION

- Filter FASTQ reads by quality score and length
- FASTQ Trimmer by column

Evolution

Metagenomic analyses

Human Genome Variation

EMBOSS

NGS TOOLBOX BETA

NGS: QC and manipulation

NGS: Mapping

ILLUMINA

- Map with Bowtie for Illumina
- Map with BWA for Illumina

ROCHE-454

- Lastz map short reads against reference sequence
- Megablast compare short reads against htgs, nt, and wgs databases
- Parse blast XML output

AB-SOLID

- Map with Bowtie for SOLiD

NGS: SAM Tools

NGS: Indel Analysis

NGS: Peak Calling

NGS: RNA Analysis

RGENETICS

SNP/WGA: Data; Filters

SNP/WGA: QC; LD; Plots

NGS TOOLBOX BETA

NGS: QC and manipulation

NGS: Mapping

NGS: SAM Tools

- Filter SAM on bitwise flag values
- Convert SAM to interval
- SAM-to-BAM converts SAM format to BAM format
- BAM-to-SAM converts BAM format to SAM format
- Merge BAM Files merges BAM files together
- Generate pileup from BAM dataset
- Filter pileup on coverage and SNPs
- Pileup-to-Interval condenses pileup format into ranges of bases
- flagstat provides simple stats on BAM files

NGS: Indel Analysis

NGS: Peak Calling

NGS: RNA Analysis

RGENETICS

SNP/WGA: Data; Filters

SNP/WGA: QC; LD; Plots

NGS: SAM Tools

NGS: Indel Analysis

- Filter Indels for SAM
- Extract indels from SAM
- Indel Analysis

NGS: Peak Calling

- MACS Model-based Analysis of ChIP-Seq
- GeneTrack indexer on a BED file
- Peak predictor on GeneTrack index

NGS: RNA Analysis

RNA-SEQ

- Tophat Find splice junctions using RNA-seq data
- Cufflinks transcript assembly and FPKM (RPKM) estimates for RNA-Seq data
- Cuffcompare compare assembled transcripts to a reference annotation and track Cufflinks transcripts across multiple experiments
- Cuffdiff find significant changes in transcript expression, splicing, and promoter use

FILTERING

Example: Workflow for differential expression analysis of RNA-seq using Tophat/Cufflinks tools

Community of tool developers

http://community.g2.bx.psu.edu/

Galaxy Tool Shed / (beta)

Tools   Help   User

Community

Tools

- Browse by category
- Browse all tools
- Login to upload

Categories

search 🔍   Advanced Search

Name ↓	Description	Tools
Convert Formats	Tools for converting data formats	5
Data Source	Tools for retrieving data from external data sources	1
Fasta Manipulation	Tools for manipulating fasta data	5
Next Gen Mappers	Tools for the analysis and handling of Next Gen sequencing data	7
Ontology Manipulation	Tools for manipulating ontologies	1
SAM	Tools for manipulating alignments in the SAM format	0
Sequence Analysis	Tools for performing Protein and DNA/RNA analysis	10
SNP Analysis	Tools for single nucleotide polymorphism data such as WGA	1
Statistics	Tools for generating statistics	1
Text Manipulation	Tools for manipulating data	3
Visualization	Tools for visualizing data	1

Display a menu

http://community.g2.bx.psu.edu/

Galaxy Tool Shed / (beta)

Tools Help User

Community

Tools

- Browse by category
- Browse all tools
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Tools

search Advanced Search

Name	Description	Version	Category	Uploaded By	Type	Average Rating
AGILE	Quickly match reads to a reference genome or sequence file	1.0.0	• Next Gen Mappers • Sequence Analysis	simonl	Tool	★★★★★
assemblystats	Summarise an assembly (e.g. N50 metrics)	1.0.1	• Next Gen Mappers • Sequence Analysis	konradpaszkiewicz	Tool	★★★★★
Divide FASTQ file into paired and unpaired reads	using the read name suffices	0.0.4	• Text Manipulation • Sequence Analysis	peterjc	Tool	★★★★★
FastQC	quality control checks on raw sequence data	1.0.0	• Fasta Manipulation • Sequence Analysis	jjohnson	Tool	★★★★★
Filter FASTA by ID	from a tabular file	0.0.3	• Fasta Manipulation • Sequence Analysis • Text Manipulation	peterjc	Tool	★★★★★

http://community.g2.bx.psu.edu/

Google

Galaxy Tool Shed / (beta)

Tools Help User

Community

Tools

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View Tool

This is the latest approved version of this tool suite

Tool Actions ▾

Mothur Metagenomics

Tool Id:
Mothur_toolsuite

Version:
1.15.1

Description:
Mothur metagenomics commands as Galaxy tools

User Description:

Provides galaxy tools for the commands in the Mothur metagenomics package: http://www.mothur.org/wiki/Main_Page

Uploaded by:
jjohnson

Date uploaded:
about 22 hours ago

Categories:

- Sequence Analysis

Tool Contents

Mothur_toolsuite_1.15.1.tar.gz
  mothur/
  mothur/tools/
  mothur/tools/mothur/
  mothur/tools/mothur/split.abund.xml

Data management

Galaxy

http://main.g2.bx.psu.edu/root

Google

Galaxy

Analyze Data   Workflow   **Shared Data**   Lab   Visualization   Admin   Help   User

Tools   Options

search tools

Get Data
Send Data
ENCODE Tools
Lift-Over
Text Manipulation
Convert Formats
FASTA manipulation
Filter and Sort
Join, Subtract and Group
Extract Features
Fetch Sequences
Fetch Alignments
Get Genomic Scores
Operate on Genomic Intervals
Statistics
Graph/Display Data
Regional Variation
Multiple regression
Multivariate Analysis
Evolution
Metagenomic analyses
Human Genome Variation
EMBOSS

Data Libraries

Published Histories

Published Workflows

Published Visualizations

Published Pages

Now yo...   ...infinite Universe

Advanced fastQ
manipulation:

Galactic quickie # 14

454 Mapping:
Single End

Galactic quickie # 15

The Galaxy team is a part of BX at Penn State.

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Institutes of the Life Sciences, and The Institute for
CyberScience at Penn State.

Galaxy build: $Rev 4802:ea7b055efbfa$

History   Options

Unnamed history

7: Compute on data 6
5 lines, format: tabular, database:
mm8
Info: Creating column 3 with
expression log(c1,10)
kept 100.00% of 5 lines.

1 2 3
1 2 0.0
1 2 0.0
2 3 0.301029995664
4 5 0.602059991328
6 7 0.778151250384

6: Pasted Entry
5 lines, format: tabular, database:
mm8
Info: uploaded tabular file

1 2
1 2
1 2

Display a menu

Galaxy   Analyze Data   Workflow   **Shared Data**   Lab   Visualization   Admin   Help   User

☐ ▶ 📁 G1E Cells ▽

☐ ▶ 📁 G1E-ER4 Cells ▽

☐ ▶ 📁 MEL Yale Cells ▽

☐ ▼ 📁 Enriched ▽

☐ ▼ 📁 CTCF ChIP-seq ▽

　☐ ▼ 📁 CH12 Cells ▽

　　☐ ▶ 📁 Pooled ▽

　　☐ ▼ 📁 Replicate 1 ▽

☐ 01Feb2010 ln7 CTCF CH12 groomed reads ▽	None	dan@bx.psu.edu	2010-10-06	2.0 Gb
☐ MACS peak calls (broadPeak) ▽	None	dan@bx.psu.edu	2010-10-06	903.0 Kb
☐ Mapped Tags (BAM) ▽	None	dan@bx.psu.edu	2010-10-06	493.0 Mb
☐ Tag Counts (bigWig) ▽	None	dan@bx.psu.edu	2010-10-06	2.0 Gb

　　☐ ▶ 📁 Replicate 2 ▽

　☐ ▶ 📁 G1E Cells ▽

Display a menu

Other information about 01Feb2010_ln7 CTCF CH12 groomed reads

Term – Cell Type
CH12
The 'Term' should be the shortest recognizable identifier for the cell/tissue type. Please select from the controlled vocabulary listed here:
http://encodewiki.ucsc.edu/EncodeDCC/index.php/Mouse_cell_types (Required)

Description
B–cell lymphoma (GM12878 analog)
Description of the cell type. Please select from the controlled vocabulary listed here:
http://encodewiki.ucsc.edu/EncodeDCC/index.php/Mouse_cell_types (Required)

Target
CTCF
What was the target of the ChIP? Please select from the controlled vocabulary listed here:
http://encodewiki.ucsc.edu/EncodeDCC/index.php/Antibodies (Required)

Lab
Hardison
What is your primary investigators last Name? (Required)

Sample generated by
Cheryl Keller
Who prepared the library? (Optional)

Antibody Name
CTCF
What is the name of the Antibody used in this ChIP? (Optional)

Antibody Manufacturer
Millipore
Who produced the antibody used in this ChIP? (Optional)

Antibody Catalog Number

Sample Tracking

Lab: Sequencing Request Tracking   Customers add samples, cand define library to deposit in and/or workflows to run

Visualization
(beta)

Integration with existing popular browsers, including mirrors and local browsers

Visualizing aligned reads in trackster

Visualization integrated with tools: visual analytics in trackster

Try it now:

http://usegalaxy.org

Develop and deploy:

http://getgalaxy.org

The only four things you need to remeber

- **http://usegalaxy.org**
- http://usegalaxy.org/**galaxy101**
- http://usegalaxy.org/**cloud**
- **http://getgalaxy.org**

Galaxy 2011 Community Conference
25-26 May Lunteren, The Netherlands
Help your resource bloom